

Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific

Low income

Population (millions)	77	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	332	Population per sq. km	235
GNP (\$ millions)	26,535	GNP per capita (\$)	350

	1990	1997	1998
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People

life expectancy (years)	67	68	68
fertility rate (births per woman)	4	2	2
infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	35	34
under 5 mortality rate (per 1,000 children)	54	45	42
child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	..	40
urban population (% of total)	20	20	20
rural population density (per sq. km of arable land)	996	1,071	..
illiteracy - male (% of people 15 and above)	6	5	5
illiteracy - female (% of people 15 and above)	13	10	9
net primary enrollment (% of relevant age group)	91	100	..
net secondary enrollment (% of relevant age group)	38	55	..
girls in primary school (% of enrollment)	..	..	..
girls in secondary school (% of enrollment)	..	..	..

Environment

forests (thousands of sq. km)	98	..	..
deforestation (% change 1990-1995)	..	..	..
water use (% of total resources)	..	7.7	6.1
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.3	..	..
access to safe water (% of urban population)	..	..	..
access to sanitation (% of urban population)	..	..	..
energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	369	521	..
electricity use per capita (kWh)	94	203	..

Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	6,472	26,355	27,184
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	8.1	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	42.1	12.1	8.9
value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37.5	25.8	25.7
value added in industry (% of GDP)	22.7	32.1	32.6
value added in services (% of GDP)	39.9	42.2	41.7
exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26.4	43.6	..
imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.4	51.7	..
gross domestic investment (% of GDP)	13.0	28.3	28.7
central government revenues (% of GDP)	..	20.3	18.4
overall budget deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.8	-1.1
money and quasi money (annual % growth)	..	24.3	..

Technology and infrastructure

telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	1	21	26
cost of 3 min local call (\$)	..	..	..
personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	5	6
internet hosts (per 10,000 people), 1998 refers to Jul99	..	0.00	0.00
paved roads (% of total)	24	..	..
aircraft departures (thousands)	2	34	30

Trade and finance

trade as share of PPP GDP (%)	..	15.4	13.1
trade growth less GDP growth (average %, 1988-98)	..	..	-8.0
high-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
net barter terms of trade (1995=100)	..	..	..
foreign direct investment (\$ millions)	16	1,800	1,200
present value of debt (\$ millions)	..	..	20,561
total debt service (\$ millions)	174	907	1,082
short term debt (\$ millions)	1,780	2,342	2,193
aid per capita (\$)	3	13	15